

**Table 3. Potential risks if two susceptible crops are grown in allotment**

weeds status in crop field	vector status in crop field	risk description	risk rank for susceptible crop A	risk rank for susceptible crop C	risk management strategy
weeds present	no vectors	Weeds presence with no vectors to link the phytoplasma transmission with crops is recognized as low risk.	LOW	LOW	None. Surveillance of vectors appearance.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds	If present vectors feed only on weeds there is no evident risk of disease propagation.	LOW	LOW	None. Surveillance on introduction of vectors feeding on crops as well.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop C; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop C	susceptible crop A is at high risk, in what extent depends on the vectors ecology and feeding behavior.	HIGH	LOW	Eradication of weeds and surrounding vegetation. Modify rotation sequences or susceptible crop allotment to disrupt vector's life cycle.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop C; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop C	susceptible crop A is at high risk with undesirable consequences.	HIGH	LOW	Eradication of weeds and surrounding vegetation. Control of vectors if adequate insecticides are registered. Modify rotation sequences or susceptible crop allotment to disrupt vector's life cycle.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop C; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop A	susceptible crop C is at high risk, in what extent depends on the vectors ecology and feeding behavior.	LOW	HIGH	Eradication of weeds and surrounding vegetation. Modify rotation sequences or susceptible crop allotment to disrupt vector's life cycle.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop C; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop C	susceptible crop C is at high risk with undesirable consequences.	LOW	HIGH	Eradication of weeds and surrounding vegetation. Control of vectors if adequate insecticides are registered. Modify rotation sequences or susceptible crop allotment to disrupt vector's life cycle.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding on weeds and susceptible crop C; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop C	High risk of disease outbreak in both crops due to link for phytoplasma transmission from weeds to crops where after monophagous vectors continue further propagation within the crops.	EXTREME	EXTREME	Chose different cropping system.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding on susceptible crop A and C	Transmission of phytoplasma from one crop to another can cause undesirable impact.	HIGH	HIGH	Control of vectors if adequate insecticides are registered.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop A	Only susceptible crop A is at risk.	HIGH	LOW	Control of vectors in susceptible crop A if adequate insecticides are registered.
weeds present	present vector(s) feeding on weeds; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop C	Only susceptible crop C is at risk.	LOW	HIGH	Control of vectors in susceptible crop C if adequate insecticides are registered.
no weeds	present vector(s) feeding on susceptible crop A and C; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop A; present vector(s) feeding only on susceptible crop C	Combination of vectors aggregating on crops and vectors feeding on both represent high risk of intolerable disease outbreak.	HIGH	HIGH	Eradicate symptomatic crop plants. Healthy planting material. Control of vectors if adequate insecticides are registered.

